

EUROPEAN FORUM FOR RESEARCH AND EDUCATION IN ALLERGY AND AIRWAY DISEASES

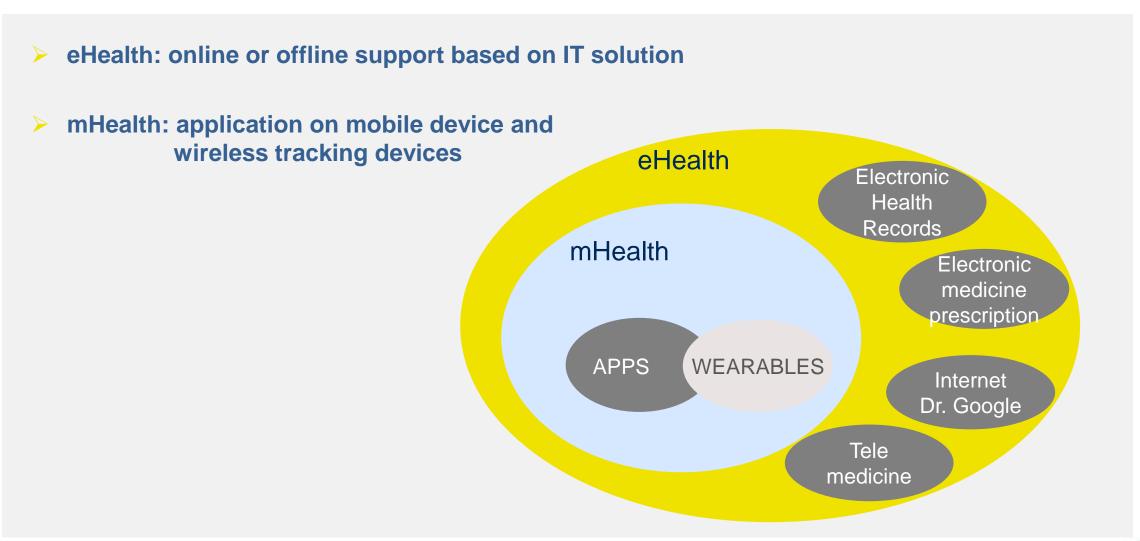
# New tools in respiratory care added value of digital health

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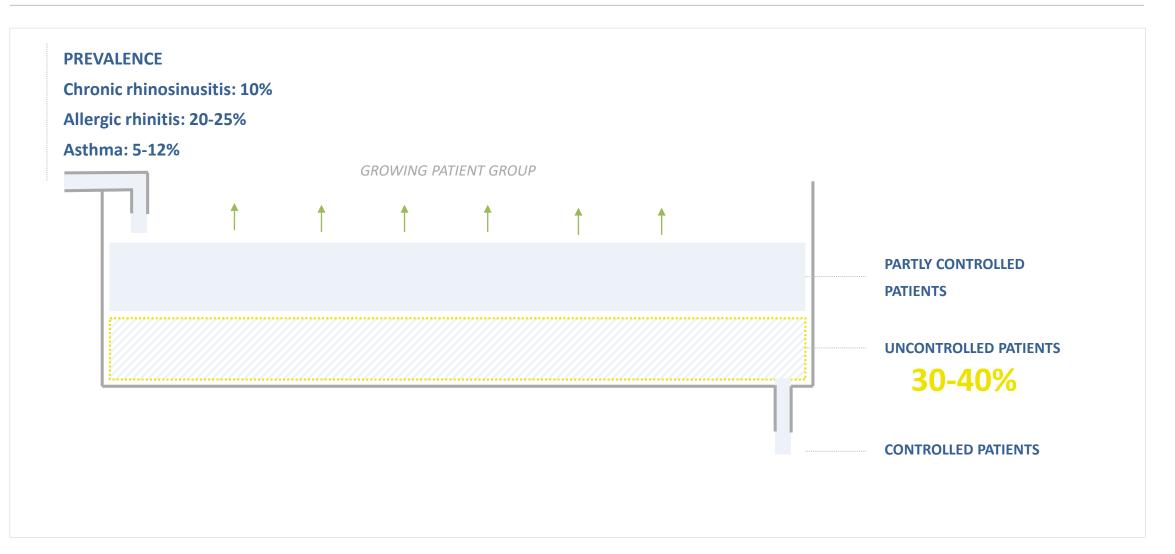
# Digital health tools: eHealth versus mHealth





## Chronic upper airway diseases affect a significant portion of the population

## Need for better disease control of patients with CRDs

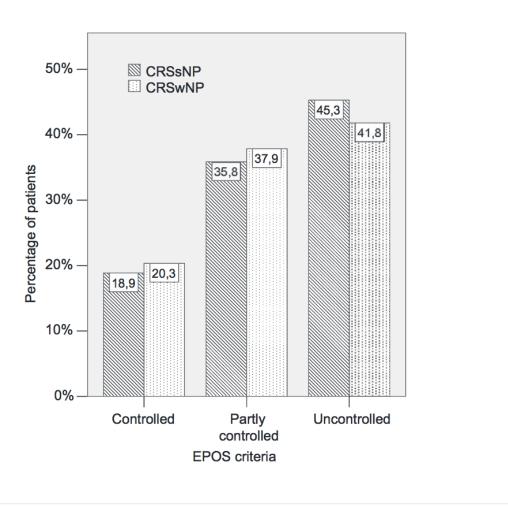




## 40% of CRS patients are UNCONTROLLED

## despite maximal medical therapy and sinus surgery

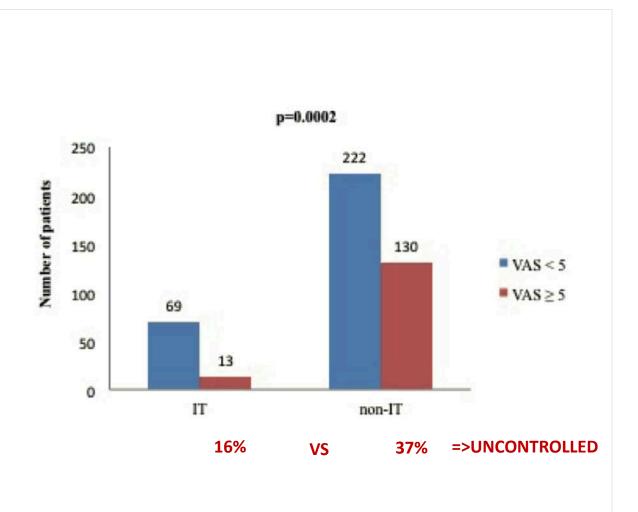
	Total ( <i>n</i> = 389)	CRSsNP ( <i>n</i> = 177, 45.5%)	CRSwNP ( <i>n</i> = 212, 54.5%)	<i>P</i> -value
Age (mean ± SD)	47.3 ± 14.1	45.7 ± 15.0	49.3 ± 12.7	
Gender (% male)	53.2	42.5	66.1	<0.0001
Atopy (%)	33.4	28.8	39.0	0.034
Aspirin intolerance (%)	4.1	0.0	9.0	<0.0001
Asthma (%)	17.7	12.3	24.3	0.002
Smoking (%)	15.4	17.9	12.4	0.135
Revision FESS (%)	29.0	23.6	35.6	0.009



## Up to 35% of AR patients are UNCONTROLLED

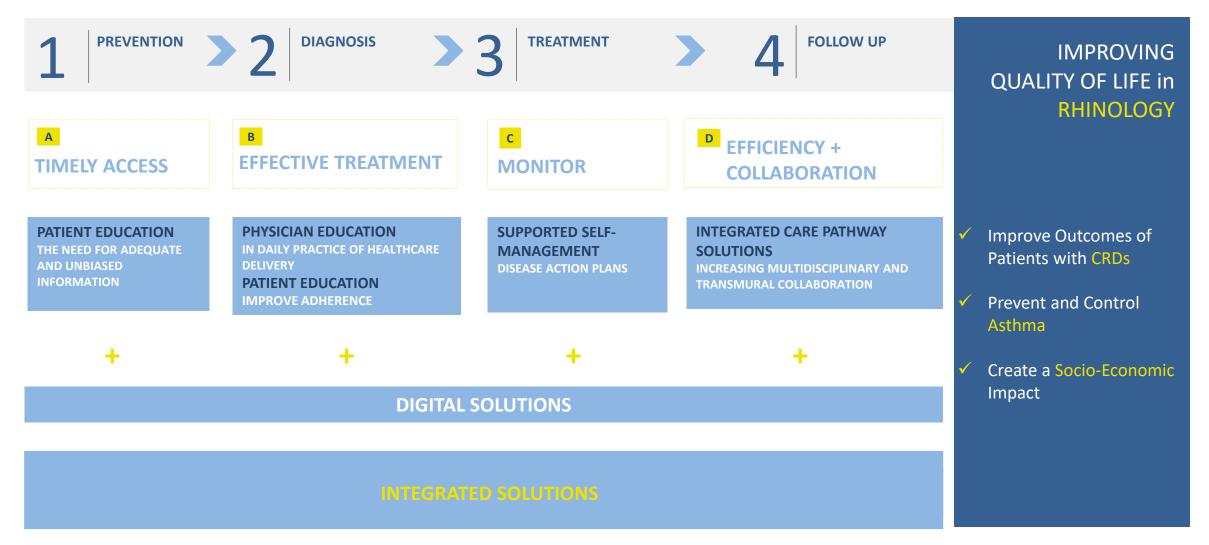
## despite conventional pharmacotherapy

	ΙΤ	Non-IT
Number of patients (n)	82	352
Men (%)	34 (41.5)	151 (42.9)
Women (%)	48 (58.5)	201 (57.1)
Mean age (year, mean, standard deviation)	33.1 (11.6)	34.6 (12.7)
Atopy		
Mono-sensitized (%)	10 (12)	104 (30)
Poly-sensitized (%)	72 (88)	248 (70)
Asthma (%)	12 (14)	42 (12)
Pharmacological treatment (n)	26 (32)	215 (61)
Anti-histaminicum (%)	10 (12)	72(20)
Intranasal corticosteroids (ICS)(%)	4 (5)	56 (16)
Anti-histaminicum + ICS (%)	12 (15)	87 (25)

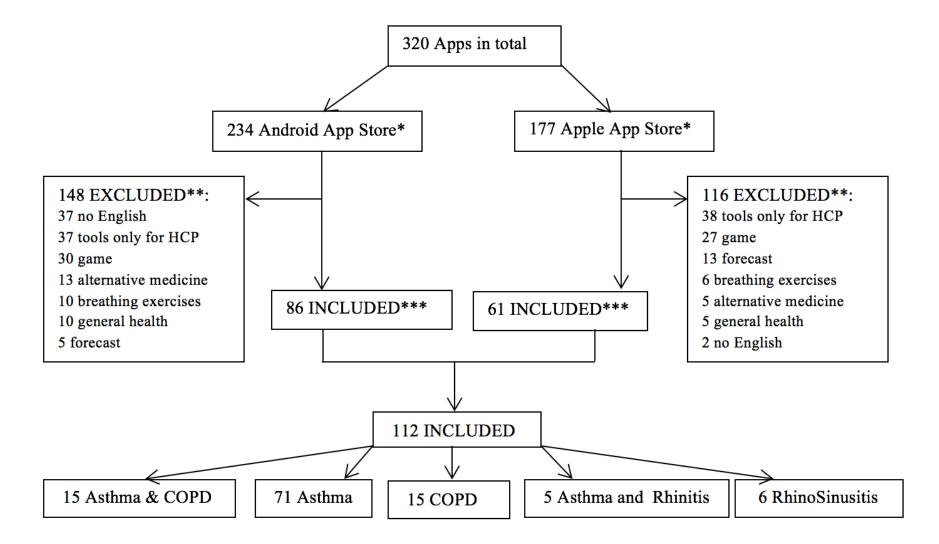




# 4 Key Barriers / Solutions throughout the holistic care continuum Efficiency and Multidisciplinary Collaboration



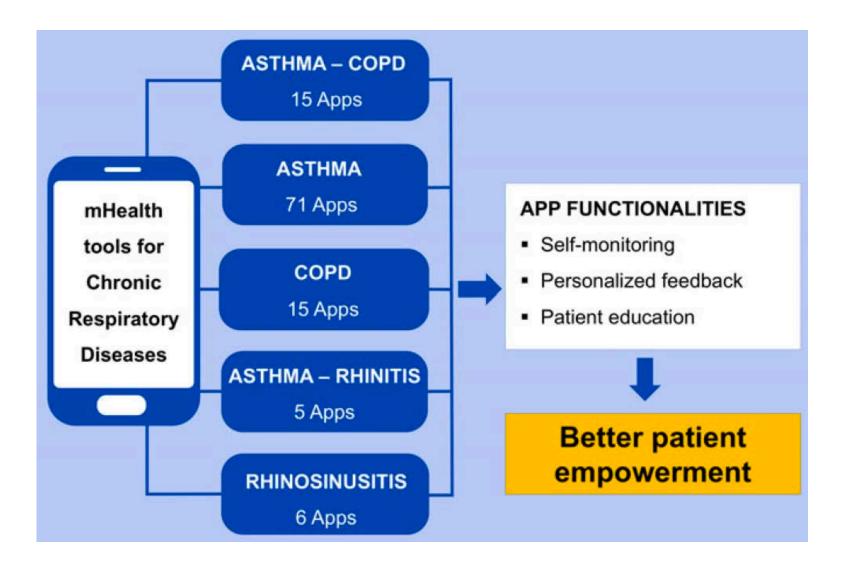
# Mapping mHealth tools in CRD





Sleurs K, Seys SF, Allergy 2019

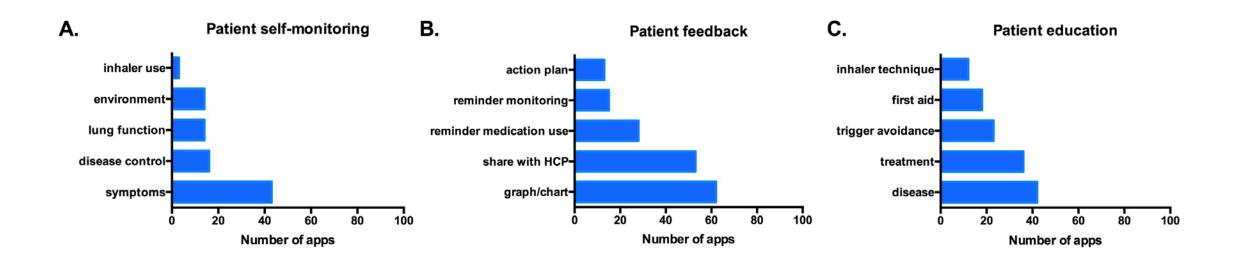
# Mapping mHealth tools in CRD



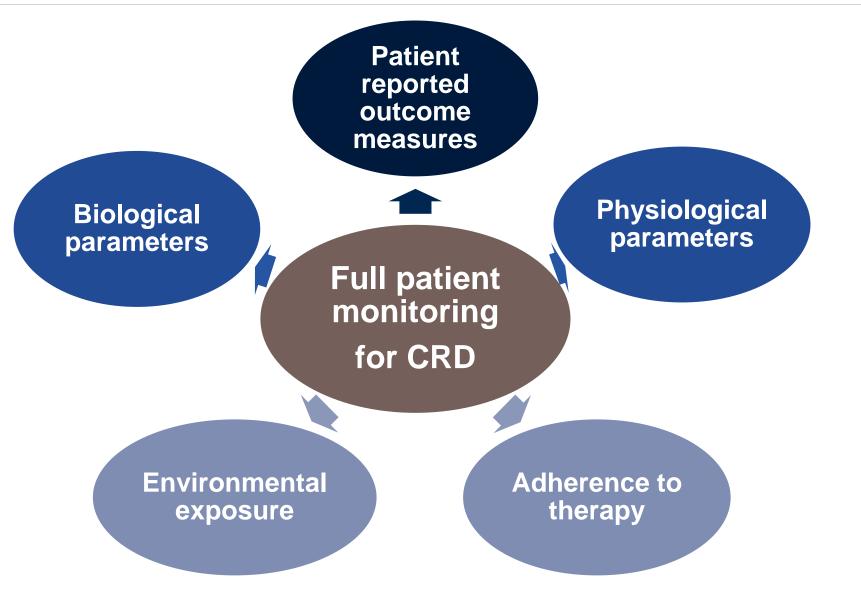


Sleurs K, Seys SF, Allergy 2019

# Mapping mHealth tools in CRD







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Patient reported outcome measures

## **mySinusitisCoach**

- **Sinusitis Diary**
- Registration medication use
- Weekly reminder
- **Patient feedback**





-

18

Show

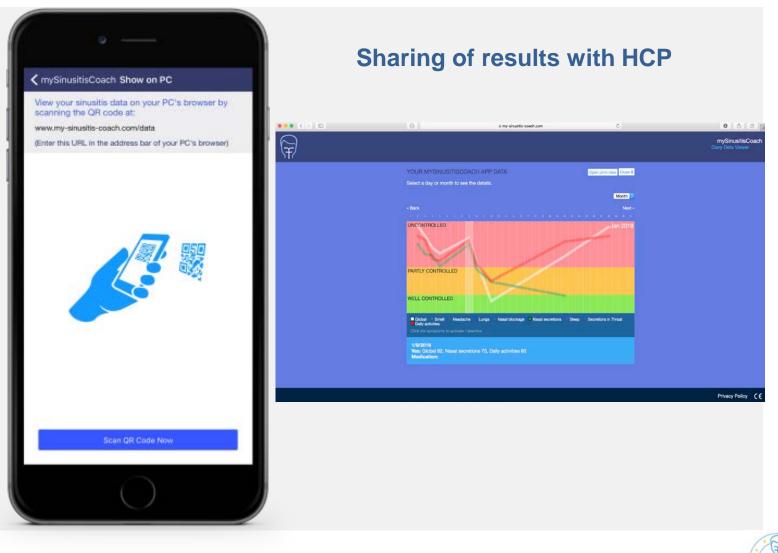
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Results

15

16

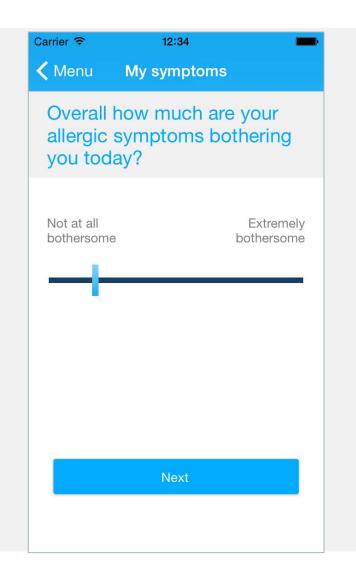




Seys et al., Rhinology, 2018







How much are your nose symptoms bothering you today?

How much are your eye symptoms bothering you today?

How much are your asthma symptoms bothering you today?

Bousquet et al., Allergy, 2015



Allergy Diary

MACVIA\*LR

0

Physiological parameters

- Evaluation lung function by daily peak flow measurements (PEF)
- Evaluation nasal patency by peak nasal flow measurements?
- Evaluation of general health-related parameters by wireless tracking devices
  - Pulse rate
  - Physical activity
  - Sleep quality





asthma

COPD

rhinitis CRS

asthma

COPD CRS

Reminders for taking medication

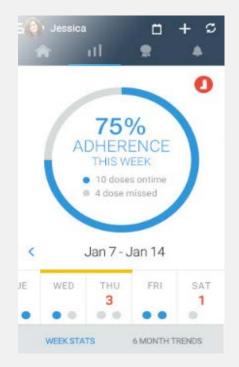
Patient reported medication use via mHealth tool



## Smart sensors

- Inhalers
- Nasal sprays
- > Blisters







Endotype-driven treatment

- Blood/nasal secretion/sputum eosinophils
- FeNO, nNO, VOCs in exhaled breath
- Need for point of care solutions
- Results integrated in mHealth tool



## myAirCoach

#### Weekly

X-halo (EBT)

Planned: Fri, 13/01/2017			
Link	Date		
ACQ week	🗹 Tue, 17/01/2017		
Piko-1 (FEV1)	🗹 Tue, 17/01/2017		
NIOX Vero (FeNO)	🗹 Tue, 17/01/2017		

Tue, 17/01/2017







Based on geo-localization

need for specific consent of patient

## Estimated individual exposure

- Outdoor air pollution
- Indoor air pollution
- Pollen counts

## Alerts might lead to individual patient actions

- > Modify activity
- Personal protection
- Medication



Environmental exposure

# Added value of mHealth tools for different stakeholders

### PHYSICIAN

- Early identification of uncontrolled disease and resistance to therapy
- Standardized follow-up after medical treatment and surgery

## HEATLH CARE SYSTEM

- Cost saving thanks to reducing unnecessary consultations and hospitalizations
- Increasing time efficiency by better patient education

## PATIENT

- **Tracking** of symptoms and objective monitoring of disease parameters
- Personalized feedback on disease progression and control
- Sharing detailed reports with physician
- Better education about disease, treatment options and correct use of drugs or devices

## RESEARCHER

• Generation of **real-life data**, comparing efficacy of treatment strategies

## SOCIETY

- Reduced absenteeism and presenteeism at work
- Reduction of economic costs
- Disease prevention by timely treatment



## Adding value for all stakeholders

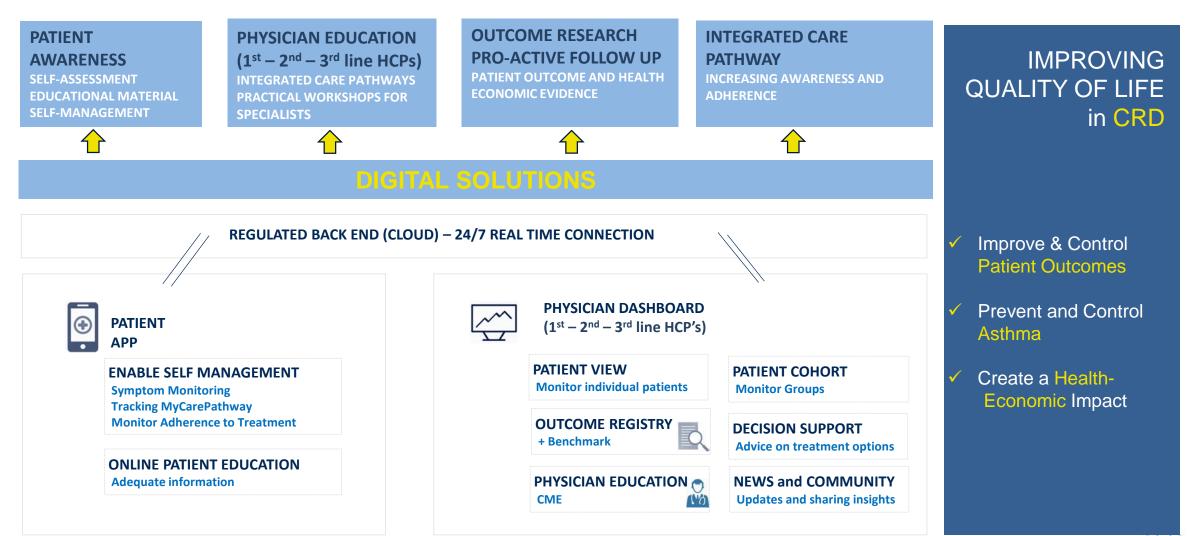
# requires adoption of mHealth tool in clinical practice

STEP 1	<b>One application for multiple CRDs</b> CHRONIC RHINOSINUSITIS – ALLERGIC RHINITIS – ASTHMA
STEP 2	Adding value for patient and physician PERSONALISED PATIENT FEEDBACK and IMPROVED PHYSICIAN DASHBOARD
STEP 3	<b>Geographical coverage - standardisation</b> 13 EU COUNTRIES (phased implementation in 2019)
STEP 4	Adoption in clinical practice to support patient and physician throughout the care pathway



## Adding value for all stakeholders

# requires adoption of mHealth in clinical practice







## **PATIENT REGISTERS IN THE APP VIA 2 ENTRIES**

1/ Non Diagnosed by Self Assessment – 2/ Diagnosed and in Treatment

#### **BENEFITS**

## WHY

#### Non Diagnosed

- Reach General Population
- Improve Detection
- Improve Diagnosis and Referral

STEP

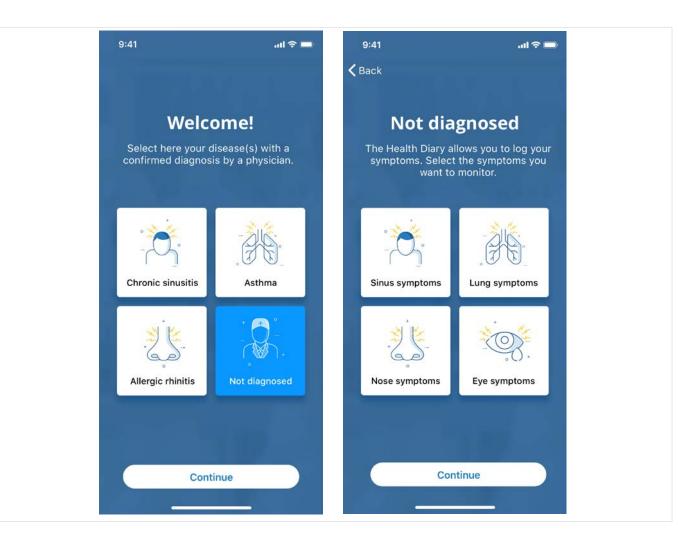
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#### Diagnosed

Monitor Diagnosed Patients

## WHAT

- Self Assessment for Non Diagnosed Patients
- Registration of Profile







2

## PATIENT STARTS MONITORING AND KEEPS A DIARY IN THE APP

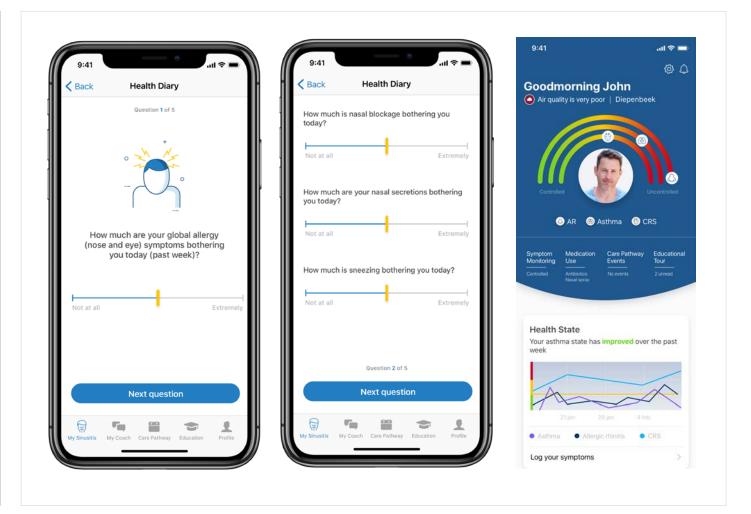
### **BENEFITS**

## WHY

- Standardized follow up of patient outcomes
- Evaluate outcomes after new treatment

### WHAT

- Health Diary to monitor airway symptoms (VAS)
- > Additional validated questionnaires available
- > Feedback to the patient





## **PATIENT CONSULTS THE PHYSICIAN** EVALUATE DISEASE STATUS and PRESCRIBE TREATMENT

### PATIENT INDIVIDUAL FILE

STEP

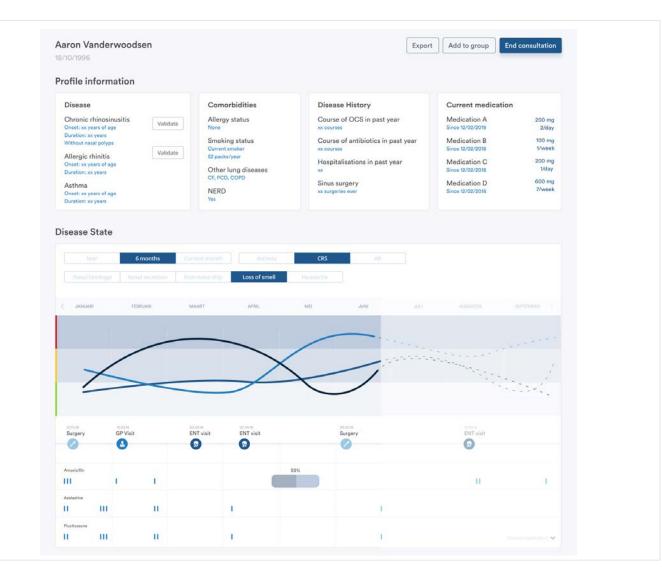
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#### WHY

- Continuous monitoring of symptoms
- > Feedback on disease control
- > Feedback on adherence to medication
- Prediction of outcomes after surgery

#### WHAT

- Remote access to patient results
- Create patient groups (severe, surgery, for biological treatment)
- Access from KWS (in progress)





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Debate on the positioning of Dymista, a nasal treatment for Allergic Rhinitis. Dymista is a symptomatic treatment containing an...